Philosophy mid term questions (all ponies I could get my hands on)

- 1. If a principle is true in the perceptible realm, then its true in the imperceptible realm. TRUE
- Understanding the significance of the imperceptible realm: UNDERSCORES THE IMPORTANCE OF CHIROPRACTIC CARE IN MAINTAINING THE WELL-BEING OF THE ENTIRE INDIVIDUAL.
- 3. Vitalism is a philosophical doctrine that : LIFE IS SOMEWHAT SELF-DETERMINING AND NOT ALWAYS EXPLICABLE BY LAWS OF PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY
- 4. "Gnosis" is knowledge that is above mere assimilation of facts: False
- 5. "Head knowledge" is a term which denotes the "left labe" and the brain and the term "kardia" refers to the "heart knowledge" or the right lobe of the logain
- 6. "Inductive Reasoning: describes the basis of explaining the philosophy. **FALSE**
- 7. The primary difference between empiricism and rationalization is that empiricism is based on a strong philosophical basis of our perceptions. **FALSE**

8. Faith is a viable form of perception that is more applicable to intellectual concepts other than chiropractic:

- 9. Rationalization is the most common form of perception utilizes in chiropractic philosophy. TRUE
- 10. The major premise in chiropractic philosophy relates to all of the following concepts except: INNATE INTELLIGENCE
- 11. Universal intelligence is related to intelligence at the atomic level and functions in accord with natural laws:

12. A Chiropractor's 'adjusting Technique" determines the manner of his/her practice more than any other factor.

**FALSE** 

- 13. Deductive reasoning is different from inductive reasoning because deductive reasoning: begins with a generality and moves to a particular
- 14. Osteopathic's philosophy and principles during its initial development were based primarily on: Abnormal spine alignment and its effect on circulation or body fluids
- 15 R I Palmer taught that order and organization bespeaks intelligence, both at the atomic level and

15(cont.)

16. Innate Intelligence wold be associated with: YOUR BEATING HEART (living material)

17. Fundamental criticisms of the practice of orthodox medicine, by chiropractors, as wella s medics include all but one of the following:

FOCUSES TOO MUCH ON STRENGTHENING THE RECUPERATIVE POWERS OF THE BODY AND IMPROVING THE RESISTANCE OF THE HOST.

- 18. Which one fo the following contributed the least to chiropractic's initial or early development: PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY'S CONDEMNATION OF CHIROPRACTIC THERAPY
- 19. "Bonesetting" became indentified and stereotyped in the early 1900's as: A LOW-LEVEL UNEDUCATED PEASANT'S TRADITION OF HEALTH CARE AND FOLK PRACTICES.
- 20. The most serious challenge to orthodox medicine was homeopathy patients preferred homeopathy over medicine because:

homeopaths did less harm to their patients with their treatments

- 21. Homeopathy's past history is significant to today's chiropractic profession in that: FULL ACCEPTANCE OF HOMEOPATHY BY THE MEDICAL PROFESSION AND CONTRIBUTED TO THE EVENTUAL DECLINE
- (22)Deductive reasoning does not specifically have the following characteristic. BEGINS WITH PARTICULAR AND MOVES TO GENERALITY
- Innate intelligence and universal intelligence differ in that: THE BOTH ORGANIZE LIVING MATTER "ACTIVELY"
- 24. The intent of early osteopathic technique did not include the following objective: reduces subluxation and nerve pressure
- 25. Efferent pathways of the nervous system:

from brain to tissue cells

26. Life is where intelligence and force meet:

false

27. Life is a triunity of intelligence, force, and matter.

 $28.\ For\ 100\%$  of life there must be 100% intelligence, 100% force, and  $100\ \%$  matter. True

29. Matter requires attention of intelligence to exist.

30. The job of intelligence is to create force.

COMO BOOK TOWN 31. The forces of the universal intelligence are manifested as physical laws and are constructive. False... not constructive destructive

32. Transmissions of universal forces can be interfered with?

True or (alse)??????

## 33. When two elements of a joint have been displaced, but to a displaced but the displaced but to a

functional join defect

- 34. Daniel Palmer was the father of:
  - B. J. Palmer
- 35. In examining a suspect joint, by radiography, palpation, or by other means the chiropractor is looking primarily for some abnormality in:

structure

- 36. The term for a radiograph taken while the patient is standing upright is: 2?????
- 37. An abnormal excess of movement in a joint is termed: hypermobility
- 38. The developer of chiropractic was:

Bartlett Joshua Palmer

39. Chiropractic was defined by , B.J. Palmer as "philosophy science, and art." Chiropractic Philosophy deals primarily with:

universal and innate intelligence and its relationship to the homeostasis of the body

- 40. Cancer cells show all of the following characteristics except one of the following: they function and care about the other cancer cells and organs in which they reside
- 41. <u>Innate intelligence</u> creates innate forces which are expressed as <u>neural impulses</u>:

  True
- 42. Both universal intelligence and innate intelligence are found in matter, simultaneously. False
- 43. A Philosophical definition of death would best be defined as:
  when innate intelligence can no longer adapt the body to the environment
- 44. There have been \_\_\_\_ formal government inquires into the officacy of chiropractic worldwide during the past 20 years:
- 45. Nerve growth constituents are mobilized by: AXT
- 46. The most thorough formal government inquiry into chiropractic worldwide during the past 20 years was the:

New Zealand Inquiry

47. The hypothesis that sugests that the affects of the hypomobility of spinal segments may include alteration of neural activity is:

fixation hypothesis

48. There are \_\_\_\_ C.C.E accredited colleges in the US.

## 49. All matter has motion, therefore there is universal life in all matters

True

50. Both organic and inorganic matter express innate intelligence.

False

51. The mission of innate intelligence is to maintain the material of the body of a living thing in active organization.

52. There is 100% of innate in every living thing, the requisite amount, proportional to its organization.

53. Universal intelligence adapts forces and matter for the body as long as it can do so without breaking a universal law.

Flase

54. The forces of innate intelligence may injure or destroy the tissue in which they work false

55. The vertebral subluxation complex can cause spondylogenic symptoms due to clinical manifestation of the neurophysiological component.

True

56. One of the clinical signs of subluxation

muscle contraction or imbalances

57. The alternation of the normal dynamics, and physiological relationships of contigous articulating structures is termed:

subluxation
58. When neural dysfunction is stressful to the other body structures, and that this lower assistance can modify the nonspecific and specific coresponses, and alter the trophic function involved nerves it is called

neurodystrophic hypothesis

59. The neurocalometer is a device to measure: temperature differences between two body

60. Vertebrae locked within their normal range of motion is referred to as the: fixation concept

61. One of the historical leaders of the profession was known as the Barnum with Science:

B.J. Palmer

62. What hypothesis is defined as the chiropractic hypothesis that intervertebral subluxation can interfere with the normal transmission of nerve energy:

nerve compression

63. A refined tactile exploration with particular reference to the biomechanical action of joints, and any muscular abnormality is called:

palpation

64. The term "chiropractic" was coined by Rev. Samuel Weed from two Greek terms, cheir (hand) and praxis (practice):

True

65. The control of health care by the pharmaceutical and insurance industry in the early 1900's was one of the major obstacles that restricted chiropractor's early growth:

66. Universal intelligence would best be defined in chiropractic as: the law or principle of organization

67 Impate intelligence would be essentiated with essentiation at the atomic level

67. Unnate Intelligence would be associated with organization at the

(68) Understanding the significance of the imperceptible realm based on the truth of what is perceptible:

69) Underscores the importance of chiropractic care in the maintaining the well- being of the entire individual:

True

70. Inductive reasoning is different from deductive reasoning because inductive reasoning:

begins with particular and moves to general

(71) Atomism/mechanism is a philosophical doctrine that:

true

72) Supports the empirical process of thought and perception

True

73.Life is basically explicable by laws of physics and chemistry

true

the major premise in chiropractic philosophy relates to the following concepts (74-78)

74 universal intelligence

true

75 priori statement

true

## 76 innate intelligence

false

77. Matter

true

78. Organization

true

Osteopathic's philosophy and principles during its initial development were based primarily on the following concepts

79. Effects of the spine on brain stem pressure

false

80. Innate intelligence

false

81. Abnormal spinal alignment and its effect on circulation or body fluids

82. A chiropractor's "adjusting technique determines the philosophical basis of their practice.
False

83. Faith is a viable form of perception that is equally applicable to intellectual concepts such as empiricism of rationalization.

True

84. B. J. Palmer taught that order and organization bespeaks intelligence at the cellular level only.
False

85. "Heart knowledge" is a term which philosophically denotes the "left lobe" or "nous" of the brain and the term "kardia" refers to "head knowledge" or the right lobe of the brain

86. Innate intelligence is related to intelligence at the cellular level and functions in accord with natural laws true

87. "Deductive reasoning" best describes the basis of explaining chiropractic philosophy

88. The primary difference between empiricism and rationalization is that rationalization is based on strong

76 innate intelligence

false

77. Matter

true

78. Organization

true

Osteopathic's philosophy and principles during its initial development were based primarily on the following concepts

79. Effects of the spine on brain stem pressure

false

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86. Innate intelligence is related to intelligence at the cellular level and functions in accord with natural laws

true

- 87. "Deductive reasoning" best describes the basis of explaining chiropractic philosophy true
- 88. The primary difference between empiricism and rationalization is that rationalization is based on strong philosophical basis of our perception.

True

89. "Gnosis" is superior knowledge that is above mere assimilation of facts and refers to right brain knowledge.

False

- 90. Philosophy goes beyond observable facts and seeks the most fundamental questions underlying science itself. It deals with primarily with all except:

  empiricism
- 91. D.D. Palmer is associated with all except: developer of chiropractic

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92. B. J Palmer taught that chiropractic;s uniqueness was centered and based on the following concepts Except for:

disease is a condition that attacks the body from the environment

93. Chiropractic was defined by B.J. Palmer as "Philosophy, Science, and Art." "chiropractic philosophy" deals primarily with:

the application of the spinal adjustment and its effect on reducing the altered spinal mechanics

94. Life is the expression of innate intelligence through living matter.

95. Two factors which are of significance is studying the "signs of life" deal with:

selectivity and intelligence 96. The main "Principle" of chiropractic that demonstrated chiropractic's main objective as compared to the othe healing arts, would best be described in:

the principle of the "Triune of life"

97. The link between innate intelligence and living matter:

the adaptability of the organism

98. The character of universal forces include all of the following except:

99. The safety pin cycle is a simplistic explanation of the passage of mental impulses. The cycle can be limited by:

100. Palmer's definition of subluxation addresses all of the following factors except:

abnormal disc and ligamentous tone

101. Power Plant Generator - Operator of Plant - Powerlines - Appliances

In the above what would be comparable to the "operartor"

102. According to Palmer and Stephenson's definition of vertebral subluxation, could a vertebral subluxation occur in a corpse?

103. The "Axoplasmic Aberration" hypothesis states that compression of the vertebral arteries effects the plasma flow, which gives rise to altered cerebral blood supply.

104. The manifestation of universal intelligence in the human body is an expression of life in the human body.

105. The primary difference between empiricism and rationalization is that empiricism is based on deductive reasoning.

106. Faith is a viable form of perception that is very applicable to the vitalistic concepts of chiropractic philosophy and principles.

107. At times certain tissue of the body serve as "educated-body" and "innate body" when necessary educated body will always override innate body. **FALSE** 

108. Chiropractic care should be always considered a therapeutic procedure for the start of disease rather than simply an approach toward the cause of disease or ill health.

False

109. Life is an expression of universal intelligence through universal matter.

110. "Limitation of matter" can have a negative effect on the normal expression of the safety pin cycle.

True

111. Educated intelligence is the intelligence used by educated brain and allows for functions such as will, memory, and reason.

112. Universal intelligence creates innate forces which are expressed as neural impulses. False

113. The principle of "The Triune of Life": Which was the homeostasis that exists between atoms, energy, adaptation.

114. B. J. Palmer is associated with all of the following except: Harvey Lillard

115. "Dis-ease" is a term which would best be defined as: a state in which the body is lacking in coordination, intercommunication, and proper star of the month of other all mining of